

10-25-1889

## Protection Needed: Words from General Miles (Oct. 25, 1889)

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# THE CHEHALIS NUGGET.

DEMOCRATIC IN ALL THINGS—DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF LEWIS COUNTY, WASHINGTON, AND THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY FIRST, LAST AND ALL THE TIME

VOL. VII.

CHEHALIS, WASHINGTON TERRITORY, OCTOBER 25, 1889.

NO. 17.

## THE NUGGET.

ISSUED EVERY FRIDAY

—BY—  
**A. W. WEFNER**  
Publisher and Proprietor,  
—AT—  
CHEHALIS, - - - W. T.

Subscription \$2.00 Per year.

BANKING.

### N. B. COFFMAN —BANKER—

Chehalis, Lewis County, W. T.

#### TRANSACTS A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS

Receives money on Deposit, subject to check without charge.

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Money loaned by draft to any point in Europe.

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ATTORNEYS - AT - LAW,

OFFICE ON RAILROAD ST.,

CHEHALIS, - - - WASH.

W. T. FORREST, J. B. WELTY.

FORREST & WELTY,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

and Notaries Public.

CHEHALIS, - - - W. T.

DANIEL C. MILLETT

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

CHEHALIS, - W. T.

J. B. LANDRUM

ATTORNEY AT LAW

CENTRALIA.

Office with J. F. Davis, Real Estate agent.

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DR. J. T. COLEMAN,

PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,

—TEMPORARY OFFICE AT—

RESIDENCE, EAST MAIN ST.,

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Will give prompt attention to calls from any part of the county.

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DISEASES OF WOMEN

AND

ABDOMINAL SURGERY.

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E. M. BROWN, M. D.

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A Specialty.

OFFICE, Chamber of Commerce Building.

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Will visit any part of the country to perform operations. \$15

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L. LAWRENCE

Blacksmith,

Chehalis, Washington T'y.

General Blacksmithing and Horse-Shoeing.

I guarantee that my work will be well done and that my prices will be reasonable.

R. SHEANE,

—THE—

Photographer

Guarantees as good work as can be had in Portland, and prices just as reasonable.

Office in the Art Gallery on East Main Street, Chehalis, W. T.

H. H. SCRIBNER,

Harness Manufacturer

Saddles, Whips, Robes, Blankets, Curry Combs, Brushes, Harness Oil. Repairing promptly done.

CHEHALIS, W. T.

## J. S. LONG,

HAVING PURCHASED A FULL LINE OF

## SHELF AND HEAVY HARDWARE,

Wishes to announce to the people of Chehalis and vicinity that he will commence business about March 1st, at his NEW STORE, on East Main Street. He also will handle

## ALL KINDS OF FARM IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY

CHEHALIS - - - W.

## MORE PARTNERS TO THE OLD FIRM

THE STORE OF

## LEONARD BROS.

Of Winlock, will in the future be known as

## LEONARD, WATSON & CO.

All the old accounts are turned over to the new firm. Parties whose accounts are over due will be pleased to call and settle as soon as possible.

They are compelled on account of room to enlarge their building and will in the future carry a full line of

DRY GOODS, READY MADE CLOTHING, UNDERWEAR, HOSIERY, BLANKETS AND QUILTS, RUBBER GOODS,

GROCERIES, BOOTS AND SHOES, FURNITURE, TABLE WARE, CUTLERY, FLOWER SEEDS.

[Nail, Glass, Putty, Paint, and Oil.]

## PRODUCE TAKEN IN EXCHANGE

CALL AND INSPECT OUR SHOES.

## LEONARD, WATSON & CO.

## THE GREAT TRANSCONTINENTAL ROUTE

## NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD.

NO DELAYS. THE DIRECT ROUTE. NO DELAYS.

LOWEST RATES

To ST. PAUL, MINNEAPOLIS, CHICAGO and ALL POINTS EAST.

The Only Dining Car Line.

Direct Line to Yellowstone Park.

Through Tickets to All Points in the United States.

TIME TABLE:

SOUTH BOUND. NORTH BOUND.

Passenger No. 1 10:15 A. M. Passenger No. 2 3:25 A. M.

Express 3 12:30 A. M. " 4 4:53 P. M.

Freight 13 6:25 P. M. Freight 14 7:55 A. M.

" 15 11:45 A. M. " 16 3:10 P. M.

Round trip tickets over the best lines in the Atlantic service from all Points in Europe.

Outgoing passengers can secure reservations on Steamer desired at this office.

For Tickets, Rates, Maps, Etc., call on or address

A. D. CHARLTON,

Asst. Gen. Pass. Agt.

No. 121 First Street, Cor. Washington, Portland, Oregon.

## L. J. Newberry,

(Formerly with T. L. Devereese & Co.)

—DEALER IN—

## Hardware, Stoves and Tinware, etc.

Mr. Newberry has also a Tin Shop in connection with the Hardware Store, and is prepared to do all kinds of Tin and Sheet Iron work. One of the best fitters on the Coast is now employed.

STORE AND SHOP ON MARKET ST. 31

(New Townsite.)

## AGENT FOR

## Superior Stoves and Ranges

### Notice to Bridge Contractors.

Notice is hereby given that until 10 o'clock on Friday, the 4th day of October, 1889, sealed proposals will be received by the undersigned for the building of two straining-beam wooden bridges, at the following places, to wit:

One bridge, 78 feet span, across the Newaukum river, on the Chehalis and Cowlitz road near the residence of James T. Phillips.

One bridge, 80 feet span, across the north fork of Newaukum river, in section 3, township 13, N. R. 2 W.

The floor of the said bridges is to be made of three-inch plank, and sufficient abutments made and piling driven to render the bridge secure against high water. The bridge must be covered. The bids must be accompanied with plans, specifications and strain diagrams of the bridge, and also must be deposited with each bid a bond equal to 10 per cent. of the amount bid, conditional that the bond shall be forfeited to the county if the party making such bid shall fail or neglect to enter into written contract and give requisite bonds within five days from date of award.

On the day above named the contract or contracts for building said bridges will be awarded to the lowest and best bidder, reserving the right to reject any and all bids.

By order of the board of county commissioners.

DAVID UNQUHART,

Antitor Lewis county, Wash. Ter.

### Notice to Bridge Contractors.

Notice is hereby given that until 10 o'clock on Friday, the 4th day of October, 1889, sealed proposals will be received by the undersigned for the construction of bridges to be built at the places named below, to wit:

One bridge 80 feet span, across North Fork of Newaukum river, in section 3, township 13, N. R. 2 W.

One bridge 100 feet span, across South Fork of Newaukum river, near the Newaukum prairie school house, on road leading from Newaukum prairie to Alpha prairie.

One bridge 120 feet span, across Newaukum river near the residence of James T. Phillips, on Chehalis and Cowlitz road.

One bridge 120 feet span, across Newaukum river, on the newly located road leading from Centralia to Hamlet road.

One bridge 100 feet span, across East Fork of Chehalis river, on Buford and Newaukum road, as the same was recently changed on Buford prairie.

With each bid must be deposited a bond with a penalty equal to ten per cent. of the amount bid, conditional that the bond shall be forfeited to the county if the party making such bid shall fail or neglect to enter into written contract and give requisite bonds within five days from date of award.

On the day above named the contract or contracts for building said bridges will be awarded to the lowest responsible bidder, reserving the right to reject any and all bids.

By order of the Board of County Commissioners of Lewis county, W. T.

Dated Aug. 14, 1889.

DAVID UNQUHART,

County Auditor.

### NOTICE.

Sealed proposals will be received up to 1 p. m. Monday, September 30, 1889, at the office of the Chehalis Electric and Light Company for the excavation of about 2500 cubic yards of earth. Bids to be made for said work by the 22nd of September with the specification on file in said office, and to be completed within 30 days from date of contract. The company reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

N. B. COPPIN,

Secretary.

### PROTECTION NEEDED.

Words From General Miles.

General Miles now commanding the division of the Pacific says in an interview with a reporter of the S. F. Examiner:

"I made an examination of the country about Puget Sound, with a view of ascertaining what defences are necessary in order to afford that country adequate protection from foreign invasion. From 1885, while I was in command of the department of the Columbia, the matter of land fortifications on the Columbia and the sound was investigated by me. Since then nothing has been done in this direction. But the country is rapidly increasing in population and wealth, cities have sprung up and it may be said that all our railways now have terminals on the Sound. Immense interests are centering about this body of water, which is practically a large inland sea, and the large amount of property accumulated there is absolutely without any protection from foreign cruisers. The cities of Portland, Seattle, Port Townsend and Tacoma, are at the mercy of any third rate power, and millions of capital are in jeopardy. The matter is one of the greatest importance, and it is the business of the press to put the situation clearly before the people. In my annual report, now forwarded to Washington, I have gone into the subject of Pacific Coast defenses at length, but am not at liberty now to give details."

### Want Reciprocity.

A dispatch received at San Francisco, a few days since, from Honolulu says that the Hawaiian cabinet has issued a statement in answer to a committee representing a public meeting of Hawaiian citizens, who made an inquiry concerning the relations between the Kingdom and the United States.

The cabinet stated that the Hawaiian minister at Washington has been instructed to ascertain whether the government of the United States is willing to entertain a proposition looking to the extension of the treaty relations between the two countries. The cabinet states that among the objects which it is desired to secure are the following:

To provide for the entry into either of the two countries, without the payment of duty of all the products of the other except opium, spirituous liquors and all articles not prohibited by law in either country; also a guarantee by the United States government of the perfect independence and autonomy of the Hawaiian government. The cabinet further states:

"To enable the United States government to do this without danger of complication with other powers, we do agree not to negotiate treaties with other nations without the knowledge of the United States government."

The latest news from Europe—by cable, of course—with regard to the "war scare" business is that Russia is disposed to be pacific, because she has determined to arm her troops with "smell-bore" rifles. As a fact, the Russian army have had those small-bore (caliber 45), (breach-loading Berdan pattern), for 25 years past, and though they are not up to our first-class American weapons, the Russian rifles will compare favorably with anything the other European armies can bring against them. Next we shall hear that it is the want of the new, smokeless, noiseless powder that prevents the great European powers from tackling each other. It is nothing of the kind. The fact is they have all overcome the "preparing to fight" act. And, now, they stand facing each other and ready; but, as the boys say: "One don't want it, and the other doesn't."

### Washington Teachers' Association.

TACOMA, WASH., Oct. 7, 1889.

The Executive Committee of the State Teachers' Association met October 5th in the office of Hon. J. H. Morgan, Territorial Superintendent, all members being present.

ent. By invitation of the committee Mr. Morgan, who is also president of the association, was invited to join in the deliberations. Such arrangements as were outlined had the unanimous consent of the four persons indicated.

By vote of the association at the Olympia meeting, Ellensburg was selected as the place for holding the holiday meeting.

Assuming that the time card of the Northern Pacific will remain substantially as at present, the opening season has been fixed for Wednesday, January 1st, at 2 p. m., the session to continue Thursday and Friday until noon. County Superintendent J. H. McDowell, of Kittitas county will have charge of local arrangements. Reduced rates of transportation have been promised by the Northern Pacific road. Other companies will doubtless make satisfactory rates.

The matter of transportation will be detailed later.

The president's address will be given on Wednesday night. This is a meeting of the school people of our new state. Upon the program will be found discussions of interest to the University faculty, to the denominational and private schools, to the county superintendent, to city superintendents and principals, to the grade teachers, to rural teachers, to members of school boards and to the public generally.

The association at this time needs the cordial support of all persons interested in education in our commonwealth. There should be two hundred teachers in attendance at Ellensburg.

The city of Ellensburg has been called the city of conventions and the committee is assured that the teachers of Washington will be accorded a hospitable reception.

This holiday excursion will combine both pleasure and profit. Fellow workers, begin now to plan to attend; kindly arrange your vacation, your holiday plans, your finances for Ellensburg and the second annual session of the Washington S. T. A.

Yours for good teaching,  
F. B. Gault, Tacoma,  
J. L. McDowell, Ellensburg,  
Hilda Engdahl, North Yakima,  
Committee.

### A Fast Young Man.

A fast young man recently decided to make a formal offer of his heart and hand—all he was worth. He cautiously prefaced his declaration with a few questions. Did she love him well enough to live in a cottage with him? Was she a good cook? Did she think it a wife's duty to make house happy?

Would she consult his tastes and wishes concerning her associates and pursuits in life? Could she make her own clothes, etc.? The young lady said that before she answered his questions, she would tell him some of the negative virtues which she possessed. She never drank, smoked or chewed; never owed a bill to laundries or tailor; never stayed out all night playing billiards; never lounged on the street corners and ogled giddy girls; never "stood in" with the boys for cigars and wine suppers. "Now," said she, rising indignantly, "I am assured that you do all these things, and yet you expect all the virtues in me, while you possess none yourself. I can never be your wife." And she bowed him out and left him on the doorstep a wiser man.

Food given to young animals is productive of great gain, as growth adds to the weight and increase of size. The matured animal does not rapidly appropriate the elements of growth, as its wants are less. The younger an animal the greater its increase in proportion to food consumed.

The way of the polygamous Mormon in Utah has been very hard since the rigorous enforcement of the Edmunds law began. The latest attempt to evade its provisions has resulted in the arrest of the culprit, who has been placed under \$5000 bail and is in a fair way to go to prison for a term of five years. The salutary effect of such prompt and vigorous action upon the part of the territorial officials can not well be estimated.

### Land Business.

Quarterly Report Ending September 30, 1889.

The following is the quarterly report from the United States Land office:

The total number of homestead entries made during the quarter was 496.

The number of acres entered during July was 27,207; during August, 18,395; during September, 17,822.

The number of cash proofs during the quarter was 836.

Cash entries during July for final proofs show 35,152 acres; cash amounting to \$55,661. There were final proofs during August for 41,415 acres, the cash received being \$60,482. For September proofs were made for 34,840 acres; cash receipts being \$65,115. The total number of acres proved upon was 211,047 acres, cash receipts for same being \$181,258.

The number of cash proofs during the quarter was 853.

The homestead final proofs are 457 in number, for 17,945 acres during July, 37,461 acres August, and 12,031 acres in September.

The total number of pre-emptions in the time was 463, amounting to about 56,000 acres of land.

The timber land applications were 151 in number, for about 20,000 acres.

The receipts for fees and commissions will swell the total cash receipts by several thousand dollars.

### GENERAL ITEMS.

The commander of the Kearage will carry Frederick Douglass to Hayti, but he will sleep in the ward-room and mess with the crew, while Douglass occupies his cabin and uses his table. The effort to use the navy as a passenger line for colored Ministers at this stage appears as funny as negro minstrelsy. It is jim-crowing the navy with a vengeance.

The statistics last year show that one railway passenger is killed in this country for each 51,000,000 of miles traveled, and one is injured for each 12,000,000 miles. Undoubtedly far more people die in bed, therefore beds are most dangerous.

The largest bar of gold ever cast was turned out of the assay office at Helena, Montana, last week. It weighed 500 pounds and was worth \$100,000.

M. J. Cochran, the republican who was defeated on the face of the returns in Pierce county for Representative, is about to institute a contest for a seat, alleging fraudulent voting at one or two precincts, which, if thrown out, will elect him by a small majority. He was defeated by twenty-two votes, but the republican majority is so overwhelming in the two houses of the legislature that it is not supposed the County Committee will stand by him in the contest, they are like some other people, they will go back on their best friends.

Linkville is doing with her recent calamity what all the other burned out towns of the Pacific coast are doing; she is rebuilding.

In Bangor, Me., says an exchange, the electric lights resemble sunlight so closely that the people carry parasols at night.

Col. Conley lately purchased the great trotting horse, Axtel, for \$105,000. This is said to be the highest price ever paid for a single animal of the horse kind.

Miss Mary Garrett, sister of Robert Garrett, of Baltimore, is a great business woman. Says one of her acquaintances: "It seems incredible, but it is the truth, that this young lady has virtually handed the Garrett railroad and banking interests ever since one of her brothers was attacked with disease, and the other lost his life. She is not yet 30 years of age, and is a handsome woman of the blonde type. She obtained her business training from her father, to whom she was a constant companion in his later years, and she turned it to good account when the Garrett family was suddenly deprived of a male head. She is made Robert Garrett a wealthier man than he was when his father died."

### TERRITORIAL.

Kelso, Cowlitz county, has established a board of trade.

Although Seattle has over 200 lawyers, the number is constantly increasing.

The N. Y. Daily Graphic, the pictorial paper has suspended.

A few acres of Puyallup hops were not picked on account of the low market price.

Summer has an excelsior factory, which turns out from cottonwood several bales of first-class excelsior a day.

The "Hotel Rainer," of Seattle, will be formally opened about November 15th. Its nickname will probably be "Tacoma."

Opium seized by the customs officials at Port Townsend, 577 pounds, has been sold at auction, bringing nearly \$7,000.

In the burnt district of Ellensburg, there are 4,500 feet of brick front buildings completed; this means almost a mile. Of all these buildings there is not two hundred feet of one-story work—the majority being two and three stories high.

The product of the Snoqualmie hop ranch, the present season is 260 tons, while the yield along the line of Seattle and eastern road will amount to 350 tons. The 260 tons raised on the big hop ranch, at a low valuation of 13 cents per pound, are worth \$67,600, but at the present rate of seven cents the future outlook is not so bright.

Eleanor is the name of the new station between Winlock and Napavine, on the Northern Pacific, where the Union Pacific road to be built between Portland and Port Townsend is to cross the Northern Pacific track. Workshops are to be erected there at once.

The Northern Pacific Railroad Co., lately placed Seattle on an equality with Tacoma in freight charges on all articles except wheat, which still pays 50 cents per ton more to that place than Tacoma.

Register Reed and Receiver Hayden have rendered two joint decisions, rejecting nearly every application made to file scrip upon the harbor fronts of Tacoma and Seattle. The decision affects all filings made within the city boundaries, and, therefore, includes every Tacoma filing and nearly every one made in Seattle.

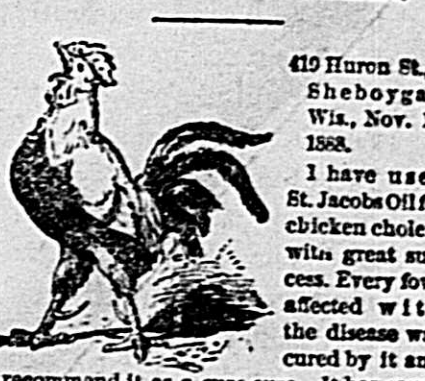
A party of surveyors of the Vancouver & Klickitat road have gone to the coal mines the other side of Trout lake. They will survey the entire proposed line to connect at Vancouver.

The Cornwall company has commenced the foundation for their mammoth sawmill at Whatcom, which will be the largest on the Sound, and will employ a great deal of labor in construction and operation.

In Washington 181 sawmills are reported, 71 shingle mills, 162 planing mills, of which 30 are sash and door factories, 22 logging railroads and 38 dry kiln plans are in operation, and five milling concerns use band saws.

The new United States custom house now being built at Port Townsend, when completed, will cost \$240,000. It is on Washington street and is employing a large force of men in its construction.

### FOR CHICKEN CHOLERA.



419 Huron St.,  
Sheboygan,  
Wis., Nov. 12,  
1888.